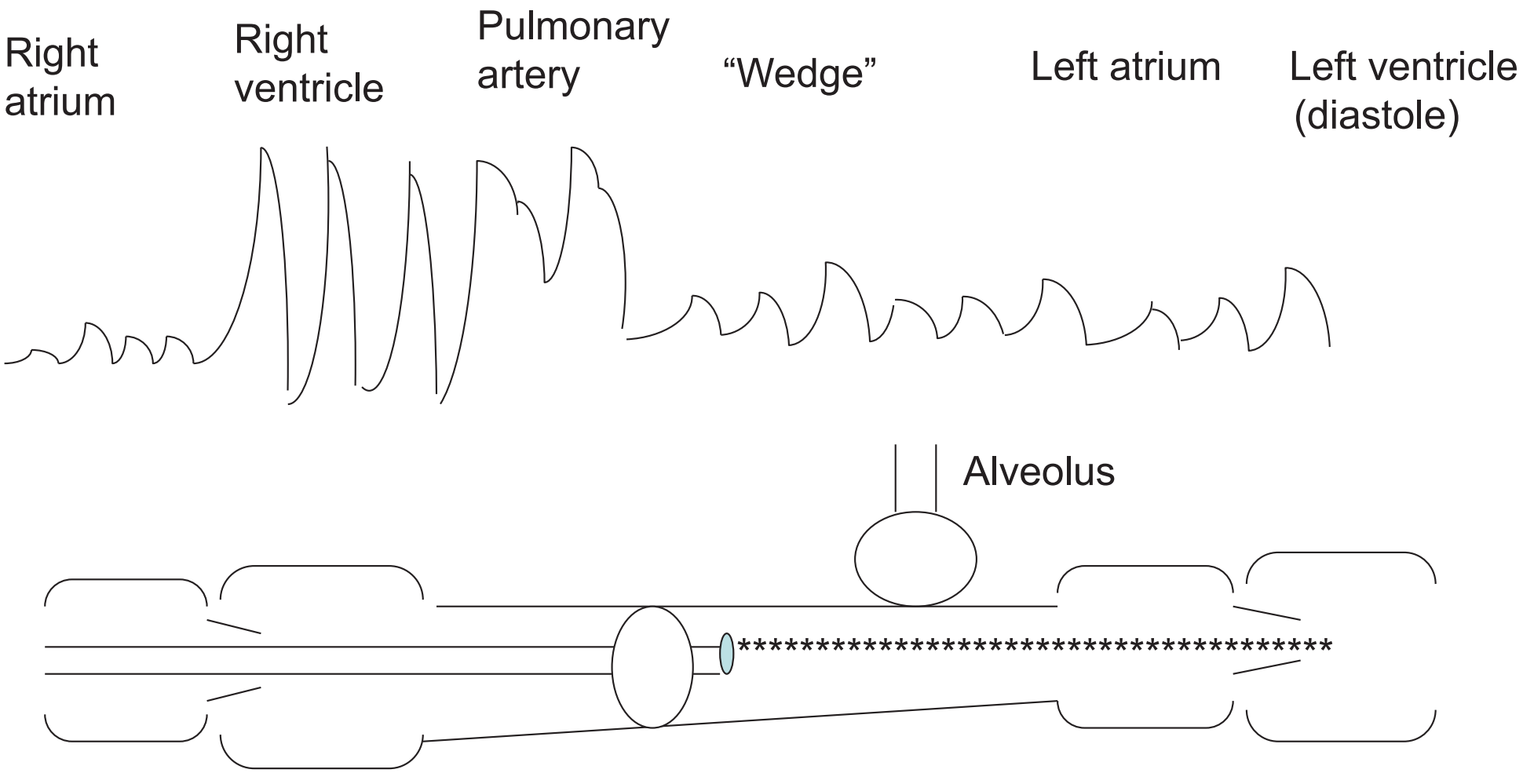

Figure 1. Different waveforms as catheter passes through each structure until wedging in the distal pulmonary artery. Stars demonstrate how catheter tip senses only downstream pressure from balloon to left ventricle in diastole.